



LoudSpeaker Cable Distances

Yr.2008

| AWG | 4 Ohm Speaker | | | 8 Ohm Speaker | | | 70V Speaker* | | |
|-----|-----------------------|----------|----------|---------------|----------|----------|--------------|----------|----------|
| | Power (%) / Loss (dB) | | | | | | | | |
| | 11% 0.5 | 21% 1 | 50% 3 | 11% 0.5 | 21% 1 | 50% 3 | 11% 0.5 | 21% 1 | 50% 3 |
| 8 | 180 | 370 | 1250 | 360 | 740 | 2495 | 8780 | 18000 | 61000 |
| 10 | 115 | 235 | 795 | 230 | 470 | 1585 | 5590 | 11495 | 38870 |
| 12 | 70 | 150 | 500 | 145 | 295 | 1000 | 3520 | 7245 | 24500 |
| 14 | 45 | 95 | 315 | 90 | 185 | 630 | 2220 | 4565 | 15430 |
| 16 | 30 | 60 | 195 | 55 | 115 | 395 | 1385 | 2855 | 9650 |
| 18 | 20 | 35 | 125 | 35 | 75 | 250 | 875 | 1795 | 6070 |
| 20 | 10 | 25 | 80 | 25 | 45 | 155 | 555 | 1140 | 3850 |
| 22 | 5 | 15 | 50 | 15 | 30 | 100 | 345 | 705 | 2390 |
| 24 | 5 | 10 | 30 | 10 | 20 | 60 | 220 | 450 | 1515 |

* 70 volt line drive systems, while considered a potential for Hi-Fi performance, follow the same cable loss physics as the higher current (lower impedance) system. For the sake of this calculation, a 25 watt 70 volt system (196 Ohms) was used.

**COMMERCIAL SPEAKER CABLES (Loudspeakers)
NON-PLENUM CABLES LISTED BELOW**

| NON PLENUM P.N. | DESCRIPTION |
|---------------------|------------------------|
| 224 | 2 cond. 18 Awg. Unshld |
| 225 | 2 cond. 16 Awg. Unshld |
| 226 | 2 cond. 14 Awg. Unshld |
| 227 | 2 cond. 12 Awg. Unshld |

| | |
|---------------------|------------------------|
| 244 | 4 cond. 18 Awg. Unshld |
| 245 | 4 cond. 16 Awg. Unshld |
| 246 | 4 cond. 14 Awg. Unshld |
| 248 | 4 cond. 12 Awg. Unshld |

| | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| C210 | 2 cond. 10 Awg. Unshld Direct Burial |
| HA210 | 2 cond. 10 Awg. Unshld CL2 Rated |
| C208 | 2 cond. 8 Awg. Unshld |

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PLENUM CABLES LISTED BELOW

| PLENUM P.N. | DESCRIPTION |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 25224B | 2 cond. 18 Awg. Unshld Plenum |
| 25225B | 2 cond. 16 Awg. Unshld Plenum |
| 25226B | 2 cond. 14 Awg. Unshld Plenum |
| 25227B | 2 cond. 12 Awg. Unshld Plenum |
| 25246B | 4 cond. 14 Awg. Unshld Plenum |
| 25248B | 4 cond. 12 Awg. Unshld Plenum |
| 25210 | 2 cond. 10 Awg. Unshld Plenum |

RESIDENTIAL SPEAKER CABLES

NON-PLENUM CABLES LISTED BELOW

| NON PLENUM P.N. | DESCRIPTION |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| HA225 | 2 cond. 16 Awg. Unshld |
| HA226 | 2 cond. 14 Awg. Unshld |
| HA227 | 2 cond. 12 Awg. Unshld |
| HA245 | 4 cond. 16 Awg. Unshld |
| HA246 | 4 cond. 14 Awg. Unshld |

| AWG | DCR/ft | DCR round trip |
|-----|----------|----------------|
| 8 | 0.000662 | 0.001324 |
| 10 | 0.00104 | 0.00208 |
| 12 | 0.00165 | 0.0033 |
| 14 | 0.00262 | 0.00524 |
| 16 | 0.00419 | 0.00838 |
| 18 | 0.00666 | 0.01332 |
| 20 | 0.0105 | 0.021 |
| 22 | 0.0169 | 0.0338 |
| 24 | 0.0267 | 0.0534 |

| R _{speaker} | 4 | 8 | 196 |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| R_{cable} factor | | | |
| 0.5 | 0.05925373 | 0.05925373 | 0.05925373 |
| 1 | 0.12201845 | 0.12201845 | 0.12201845 |
| 3 | 0.41253754 | 0.41253754 | 0.41253754 |

$$10^{-(R_s/-20)-1}$$

To Find the cable distance

$$4 * \text{factor} (.0593) / \text{loop Res} (.00524) \text{ 12Awg}$$

Example: 12 AWG with a 4 ohm load with a .5dB Speaker Resistance.

$$4 * .0593 / .00524 = 45\text{ft.}$$